**Systematic Review**

**Title: concisely convey the main topic(s) of the research**

[***Suggestions: No more than 16 words.*** ***No abbreviations except for standardized ones e.g., DNA, RNA, etc.***]

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**How to Use This Template**

***This template shows the manuscript structure that can be used in a meta-analysis/systematic review: Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, Declarations and References. Please note that each part has a corresponding style, that authors should follow. “Please note that the fonts in gray show writing requirements”. For any questions, you may contact the editorial office.***

**Abstract**

[***Suggestions: No more than 250 words. No citations. Define abbreviations at their first mention.***]

**Aim:** The purpose of this study, i.e., the reason why authors write this manuscript.

**Methods:** The detailed methods applied to this study, for example, authors may describe how they compare, summarize or analysis data.

**Results:** The main results of this study, including conclusive description, analysis, and comparison with other related research results, *etc*.

**Conclusion:** The conclusion of this study. We suggest that authors may highlight its significance, emphasize the value of this study and state expectation on future studies that may need to be carried out.

**Keywords:** Morbidity, *Foxp3,* transforming growth factor-β1, *Helicobacter pylori,* DNA, contrast, meta-analysis, Notch

***[Please suggest 3-8 keywords which can be used for describing the content of the manuscript and will enable the full text of the manuscript to be searchable online]***

**INTRODUCTION**

The introduction is a beginning section of a manuscript which states the purpose of the study, overviews or summarizes previous findings and progress related to this study, and indicates its significance in this research field. It is generally followed by the body and discussion.

**METHODS**

In this section, we suggest that authors may set headings and provide all the details of how you conducted your study and what you did for it. In detail, it may contain search strategy, study selection, data extraction, synthesis and analysis, *etc*. All the information should be given in sufficient detail so that other scholars are able to know more.

**Level 2 heading**

*[*e.g.,**Search strategy***]*

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**RESULTS**

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**Table 1. This is a table caption. A summary description of this table should be written here**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Ref.** | **Country** | **Study type** | **Years of study** | **Group** | **Sample size** | **Age** |
| Boyle *et al.*[1], 1983 | United States | Retrospective | 1977-1981 | Control | 540 | 54 ± 2\* |
| CKD (mix) | 720 | 59 ± 4\* |
| Tsai *et al.*[2], 1996 | Taiwan | Prospective | 1991-1994 | Control | 640 | 55.7 ± 16.2# |
| ESRD | 5658 | 64.1 ± 11.4# |
| Cheung *et al.*[3], 2010 | Canada | Retrospective | 2000-2006 | Control | 850 | 67 ± 13 |
| CKD | 250 | 71 ± 13 |
| ESRD | 1650 | 68 ± 12 |

This part is footer. \*Data expressed as mean ± SEM (standard error of mean), #Data expressed as mean ± SD (standard deviation). CKD: chronic kidney disease; ESRD: end-stage renal disease. This table is cited with permission from Li *et al*.[1] published in xxx

***Table notes:***

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|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (1) |

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|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 图2**A** | 图1**B** |
| 20150519-10**C** |

**Figure 1.** We present examples of flow diagram, forest plot and funnel plot in Figure 1A-C. A: description of what the Figure 1A is; B: description of what the Figure 1B is; C: description of what the Figure 1C is. CI: confidence interval; SE: standard error; OR: odds ratio. This figure is quoted with permission from XX *et al*.[2]

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In this part, authors should discuss the significance of the study, emphasize its value and state expectation on future studies that may need to be carried out. In details, it may include summary of key findings, strengths and limitations of the study, controversies raised by this study, and future research directions, *etc*.

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**Acknowledgments (optional)**

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Authors should declare the data source and whether or how it could be available if requested here.

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